

	Year	1990		2000		2010		2014	
		N	s.e.	N	s.e.	N	s.e.	N	s.e.
Total Population		37,299	(193)	72,423	(269)	96,425	(311)	87,185	(295)
Sex									
Male		26,083	(162)	45,444	(213)	53,459	(231)	49,409	(222)
Female		11,216	(106)	26,979	(164)	42,966	(207)	37,776	(194)
Citizenship Status									
Citizen		28,182	(168)	37,495	(194)	47,852	(219)	42,400	(206)
Naturalized		3,347	(58)	9,550	(98)	14,849	(122)	17,055	(131)
Non-Citizens		5,770	(76)	25,378	(159)	33,724	(184)	27,730	(167)
Race									
White, non-Hispanic		30,457	(175)	44,994	(212)	54,808	(234)	49,435	(222)
Black, non-Hispanic		561	(24)	1,841	(43)	4,052	(64)	2,605	(51)
Asian, non-Hispanic		5,350	(73)	21,653	(147)	30,716	(175)	29,247	(171)
Other, including Hispanic		931	(31)	3,935	(63)	6,849	(83)	5,898	(77)
Industry									
Private		17,357	(132)	46,848	(216)	68,225	(261)	63,305	(252)
Academic		17,725	(133)	19,988	(141)	20,271	(142)	16,709	(129)
Public		2,217	(47)	5,587	(75)	7,929	(89)	7,171	(85)
Education									
MA/Prof. Degree		9,874	(99)	15,780	(126)	19,488	(140)	17,895	(134)
PhD		27,425	(166)	56,643	(238)	76,937	(277)	69,290	(263)

Supplemental Table 1: Descriptive Statistics of Biological and Medical Scientists with a PhD, MD, or equivalent professional degree, United States, 1990 to 2014 Source: Author's calculations, IPUMS decennial censuses, IPUMS ACS 2010 and IPUMS ACS 2014 (<https://www.ipums.org/>).