

Age Group	<45		45-54		55-64		65+		Total Population	
	N	s.e.	N	s.e.	N	s.e.	N	s.e.	N	s.e.
Year										
2002	40,972	(202)	16,590	(129)	3,959	(63)	3,968	(63)	65,489	(256)
2003	45,304	(213)	16,758	(129)	10,580	(103)	4,836	(70)	77,478	(278)
2004	45,955	(214)	21,540	(147)	6,860	(83)	2,923	(54)	77,318	(278)
2005	51,232	(226)	18,484	(136)	9,656	(98)	3,485	(59)	82,857	(288)
2006	48,961	(221)	20,723	(144)	10,112	(66)	4,371	(66)	84,167	(290)
2007	45,960	(214)	14,460	(120)	10,265	(101)	3,103	(56)	73,778	(272)
2008	48,597	(220)	17,518	(132)	11,822	(109)	3,924	(63)	81,861	(286)
2009	50,464	(225)	20,667	(144)	12,871	(113)	5,776	(76)	89,778	(300)
2010	56,366	(237)	21,502	(147)	12,581	(112)	5,976	(77)	96,425	(311)
2011	55,154	(235)	22,111	(149)	13,757	(117)	4,841	(70)	95,863	(310)
2012	54,998	(235)	22,137	(149)	13,576	(117)	7,077	(84)	97,788	(313)
2013	49,362	(222)	19,300	(139)	15,351	(124)	7,831	(88)	91,844	(303)
2014	50,519	(225)	20,065	(142)	10,466	(102)	6,135	(78)	87,185	(295)

Supplemental Table 2: Age Distribution of Biological and Medical Scientists with PhD, MD, or equivalent professional degrees, United States, 2002 to 2014 Source: Authors' calculations, IPUMS ACS 1% files (<https://www.ipums.org/>).